# Open Access in HSS in the UK: the conflict between big ideas and small communities

Dr Rebecca Darley
Senior Lecturer in Medieval History

Department of History, Classics and Archaeology Birkbeck, University of London

r.darley@bbk.ac.uk



#### Structure

#### **Substantive Points**

Context for 2014 British Academy report
UK Open Access models
Open Access and government research audits
Open Access now in the UK

**Major Conclusions** 

Threat to smaller publishers Publishing is not free

#### OPEN ACCESS JOURNALS IN HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

Rebecca Darley, Daniel Reynolds and Chris Wickham



# Global Anger over OA

#### U. of California System Cancels Elsevier Subscriptions, Calling Move a Win for Open Access

By Lindsay Ellis | FEBRUARY 28, 2019

Last updated (2/28/2019, 8:57 p.m.) with word of a web page with information on access to Elsevier articles.

The University of California system is calling it quits with Elsevier, one of the biggest academic publishers in the world, after months of contract negotiations.



#### **UK Research Audits**



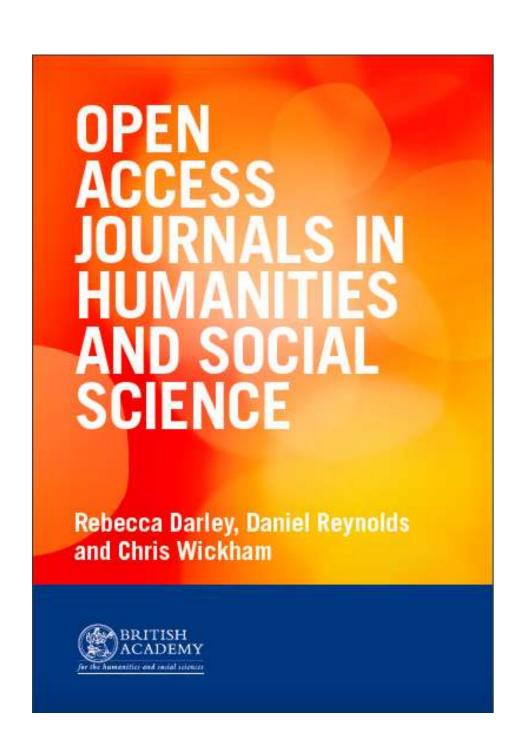




# Defining OA



# Targets of Our Report



- 1. Gold or Green?
- 2. Existing Open Access landscape
- 3. Article 'half-lives'

#### How UK Audit Works



- Panels for subject areas with expert readers.
- Higher Education institutions select publications by research active staff.
- Publications submitted to panels. Evaluated on 1-4\* scale based on their quality and importance. 4\* = world leading. 1\* = limited importance.
- Publication ranking used to rank UK universities on research quality.
- Government research funding allocated by ranking

#### Gold or Green?



Content free at point of publication; costs paid by author = Article Processing Charges (APCs)

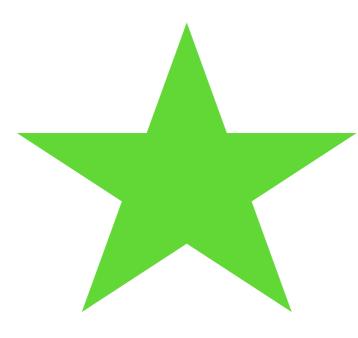


Content free for author to publish; behind 'firewall' for a period (1-5 years) then freely available

#### Gold or Green for HSS?



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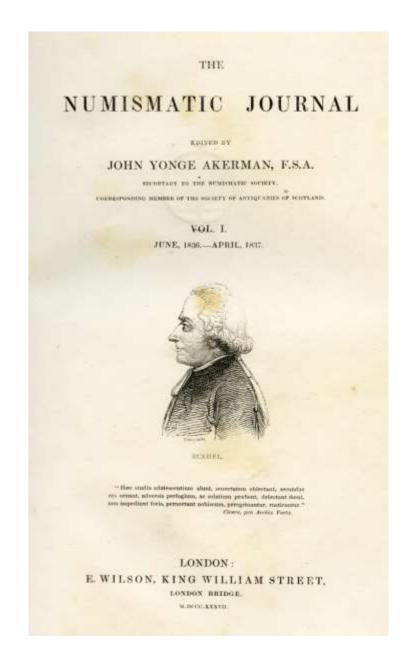
## OA in the UK Today



- -Journal articles submitted to REF Open Access where possible
- -Open Access can mean gold or green
- -All publications in institutional repositories
- -Author can choose to publish in any journal if the best location for their work

# Saving Small Publishers

#### The Royal Numismatic Society

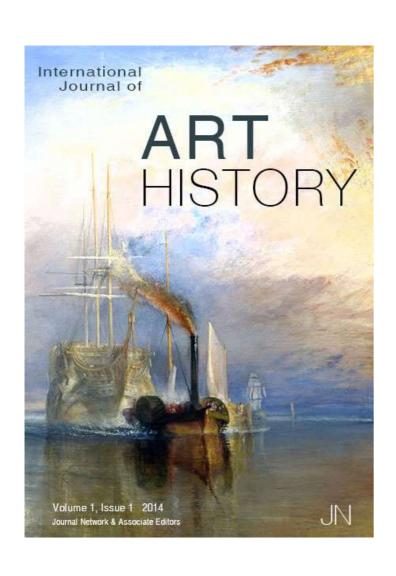


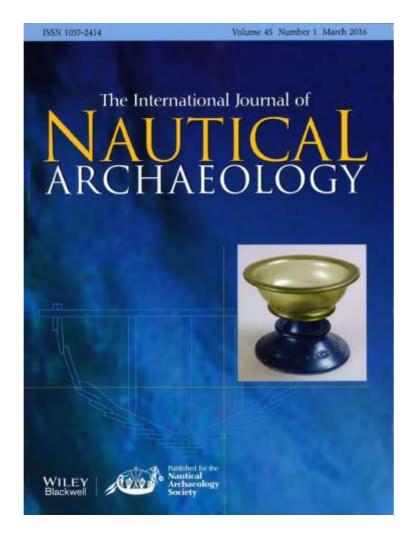


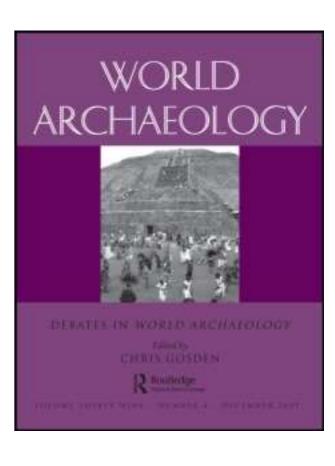
## The Cost-Free Fallacy



# Copyright Licensing







#### Questions for the Future

- -Who should pay for the production of research articles?
- -Who is the readership for open access material?
- -How do we protect our academic environment and have OA?

Thank you!